



# Awareness raising and behaviour change measures implemented in social housing in Bolzano

*Online Discussion: Awareness Raising and Behavioural Change for Energy Efficiency in Buildings*

*5 December 2018*

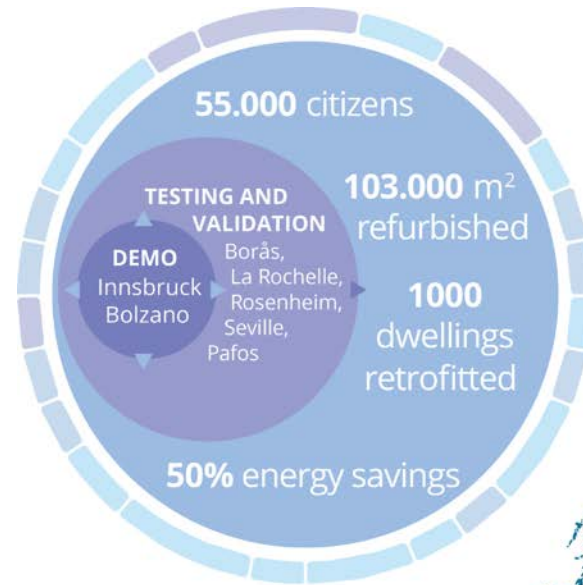
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Senior Researcher  
Eurac Research



**Interreg  
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## 2 Pilot Cities

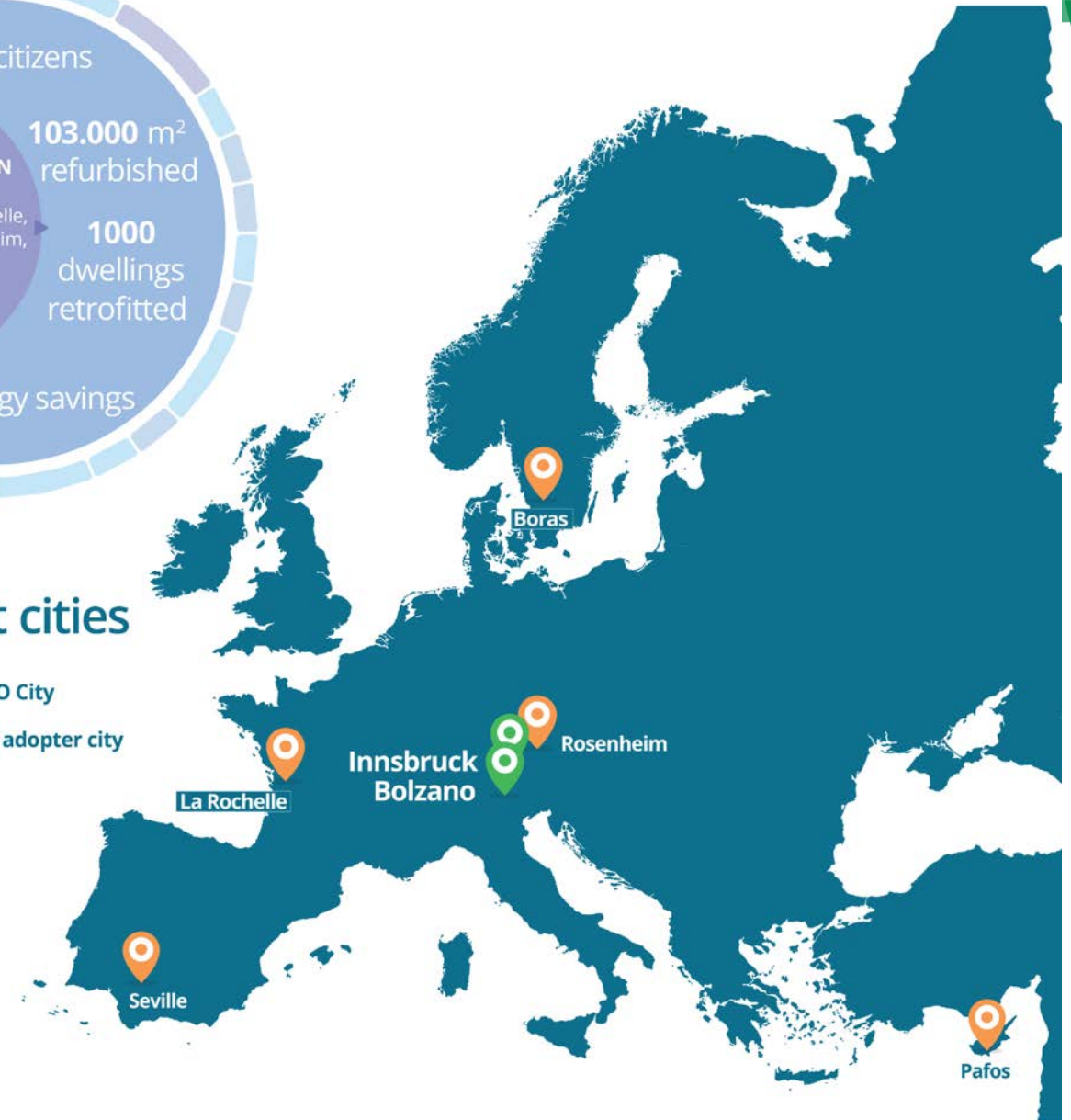
- **Bolzano**
- Innsbruck

## 5 Early adopter cities

- Borås
- Pafos
- Sevilla
- La Rochelle
- Rosenheim

## Pilot cities

- DEMO City
- Early adopter city





**DISTRICT HEATING**



**BUILDING  
REFURBISHMENT**



**ELECTRICITY GRID**

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# Improving comfort and efficiency in social housing flats in Bolzano



- 5 social housing districts**
- 30 000 m<sup>2</sup>
  - ~ 50% energy efficiency
  - ~ 20% renewable energy

## Several technological solutions

- Ventilation system
- PV installation
- Heating system replacement
- Windows replacement
- Cooking replacement
- **Multifunctional prefabricated facade**



**Old window**

Credits: IPES – G. Minotti



**The new inserted window**



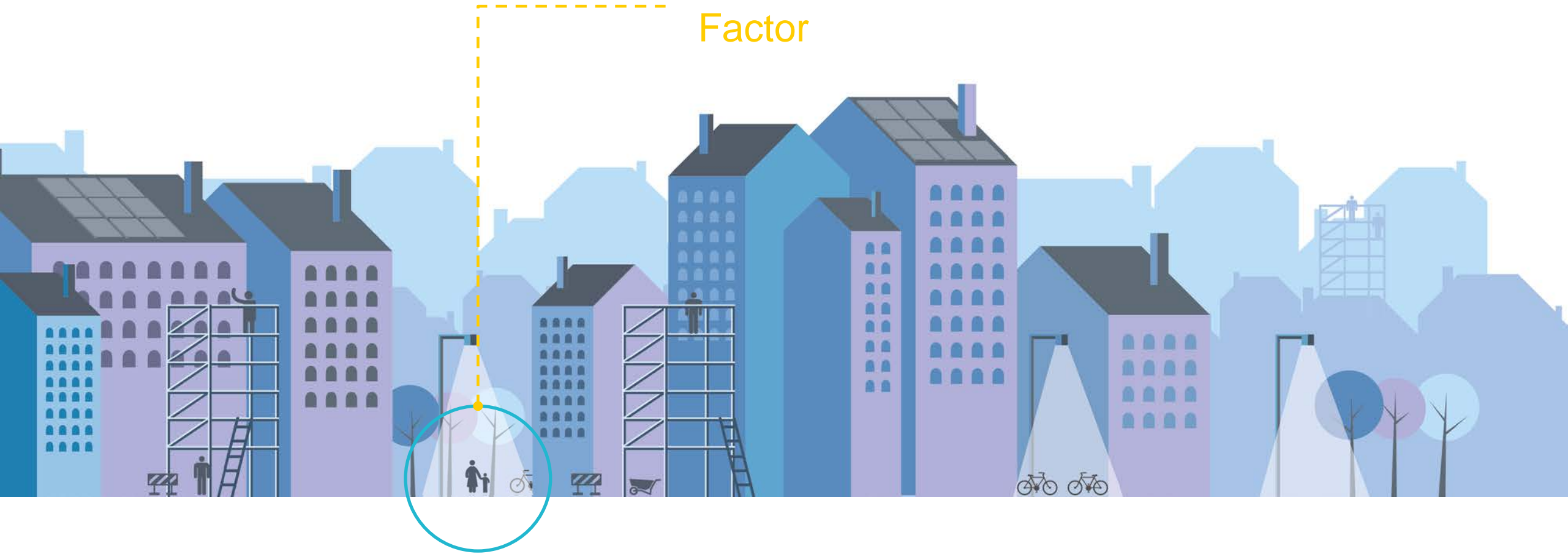
**Prefabricated wooden frame  
used to solve the wall-  
window node**

**Controlled  
mechanical ventilation**

To reduce inconvenience for tenants

# To improve comfort and efficiency

**Human  
Factor**





- Local knowledge: social housing owners

To Build Trust	To Increase acceptance
Daily Interactions	
Use of Intermediaries	

- Scientific knowledge: Eurac Research and IDM

To Raise Awareness and Acceptance	To enhance virtuous behaviours
Demo Apartment	
Guidebook	
Workshops	
Real-Time Display	







## Qui vivo meglio Besser wohnen

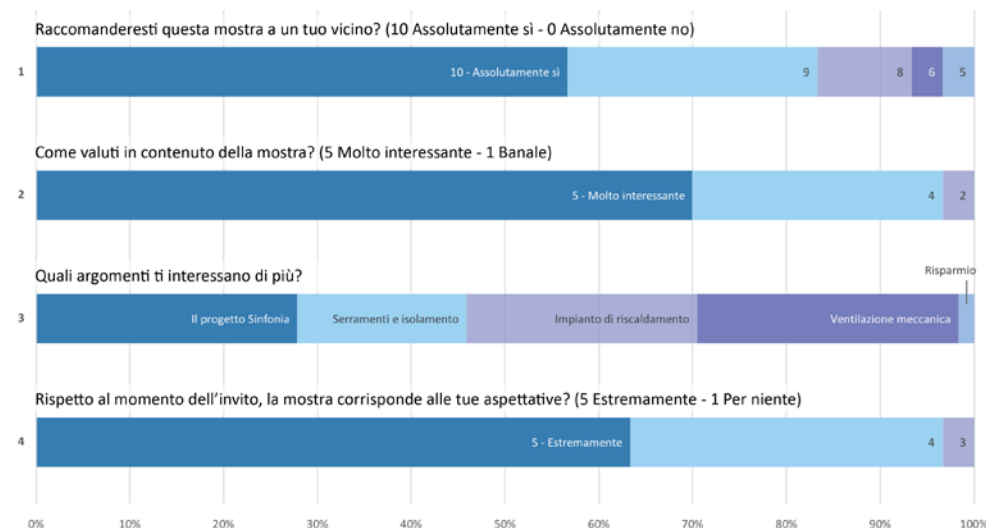
 Bolzano Bozen - Via Cagliari Straße 10/4 - Primo piano Erste geschoss

27 e 29 novembre 2017  
4 e 6 dicembre 2017

27. und 29. November 2017  
4. und 6. Dezember 2017




- 4 months to design, conceive and prepare the exhibition
- a company was subcontracted for helping





### Qualità dell'aria dentro casa

In casa si consuma ossigeno attraverso la respirazione, si solleva polvere, gli animali domestici perdono i peli, i tessuti perdono fibre. Alcune attività quotidiane (ad es. cucinare, fare bagni e docce) possono modificare l'umidità dell'aria; riscaldare troppo un appartamento tende a seccare l'aria (si forma molta polvere); il ricambio naturale e la ventilazione meccanica modificano (riducono) la concentrazione di polvere o di altre sostanze volatili (ad es. quelle che causano odore dai rifiuti o dal sudore.)



### Ricambiare l'aria "viziata"

Un'aria pesantemente "viziata" oltre ad essere sgradevole all'olfatto può essere anche dannosa. Se ricambiamo o ventiliamo poco perdiamo poco calore ma la qualità dell'aria peggiora, e non farà bene né alle persone né all'edificio. Se ricambiamo o ventiliamo troppo, avremo aria meno viziata ma perderemo più calore e forse consumiamo un po' di più. Cosa fare allora?

- 4 chapters in a folder
- 1 year to elaborate and review structure and content
- working hours also dedicated to:
  - ❖ observe tenants' behaviour
  - ❖ collect personal thoughts and insights



# How to align behaviour with retrofit?



Energy and Buildings

Volume 172, 1 August 2018, Pages 517-524



In search of behavioural and social levers for effective social housing retrofit programs

Nives DellaValle, Adriano Bisello, Jessica Balest  

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2018.05.002>

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## Highlights

- **Energy behaviour** is deepened under the **lenses** of behavioural Economics and Sociology.
- An application to Bolzano social housing district is presented.
- Survey data **highlights** context-specific behaviours influencing retrofit interventions efficacy.
- Insights on designing context-specific **behaviour change** strategies are presented.

- Questionnaire before the retrofit
  - With an interdisciplinary lens, we extrapolated social and behavioural levers
- to attenuate the mismatch between energy behaviour and retrofitted flat

# Workshops with tenants (outlook)

Jessica Balest

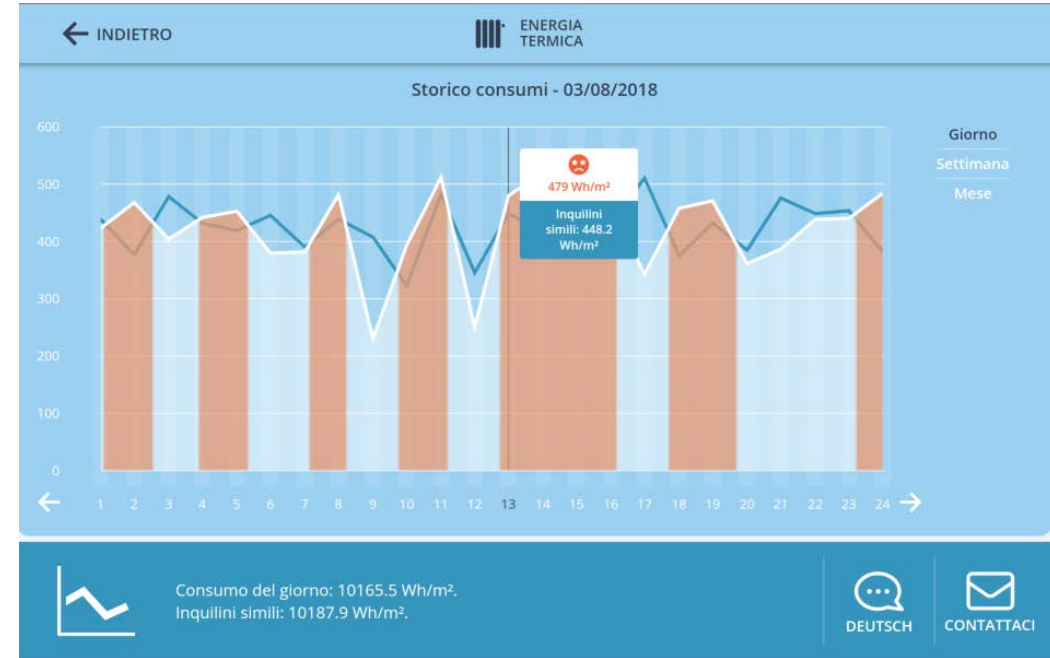
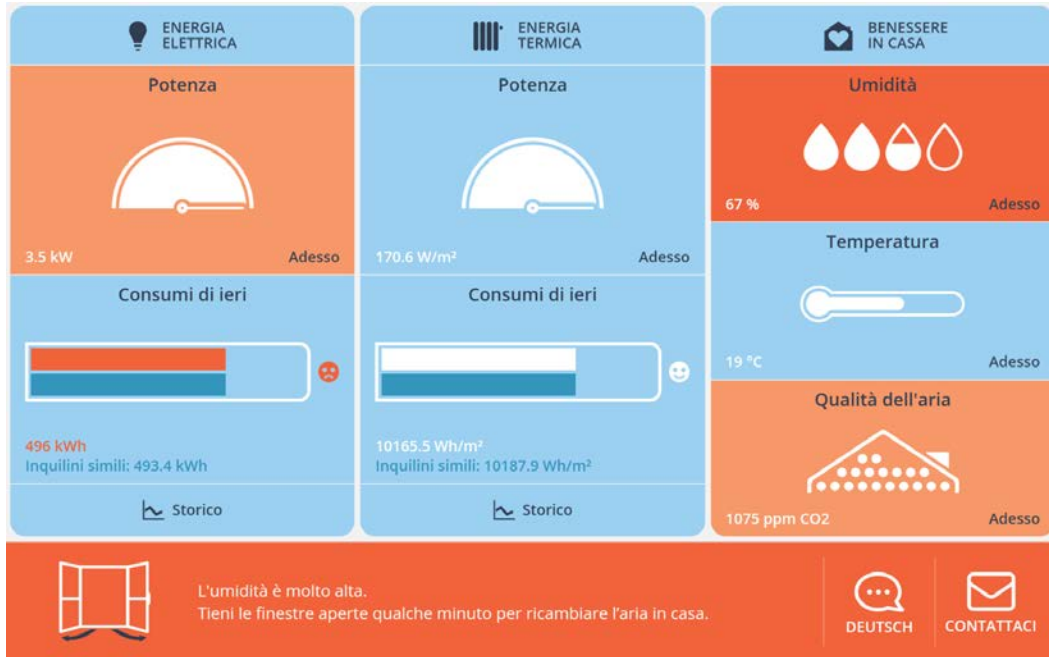
- To increase energy literacy
- To engage tenants
- To enhance change of everyday energy practices
- To understand problems and find solutions





# Real-time Display (outlook)

Amy Segata, Pietro Zambelli, Aaron Estrada, Marco Castagna, Nives Della Valle



Each display is coupled with several sensors measuring:

- Windows opening
- Energy (thermal and electrical) consumption
- Air quality

# Thank you!

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