

Institut für Ländliche Strukturforschung an der Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main





European Union European Regional Development Fund

### The social and ecological benefits of the GreenBelt Frankfurt

Interreg Europe Developing healthy and prosperous urban eco-systems

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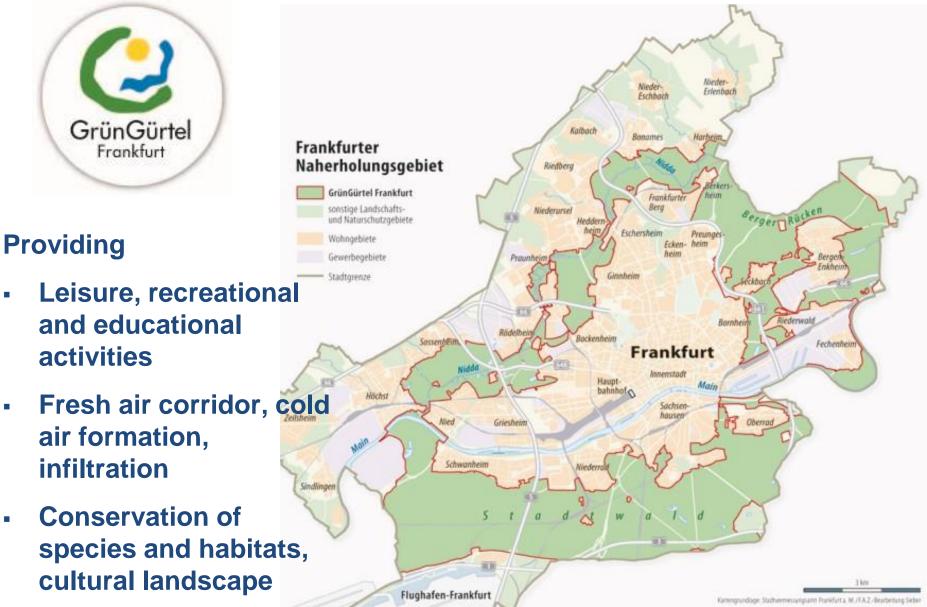
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26 November, 2019 - Brussels

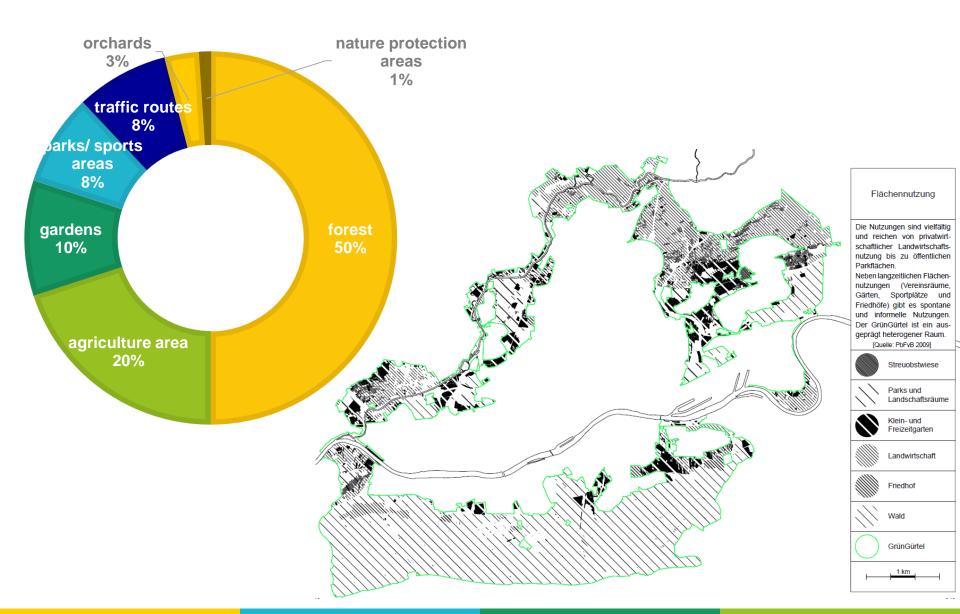
### What is the *GrünGürtel* (GreenBelt) Frankfurt?







### Land uses





### **Tasks of the Green Belt**





Conceptual development, spatial planning, area designation

Management and care for green areas, commercial forest, agricultural etc.



Voluntary management of conservation areas



implementation of projects with cultural and nature relevance;

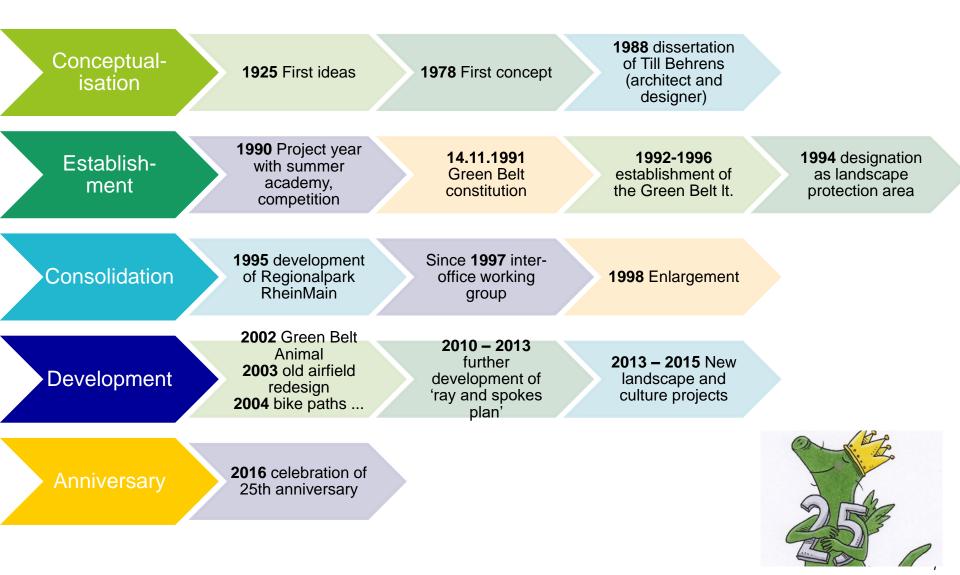


Education and training activities

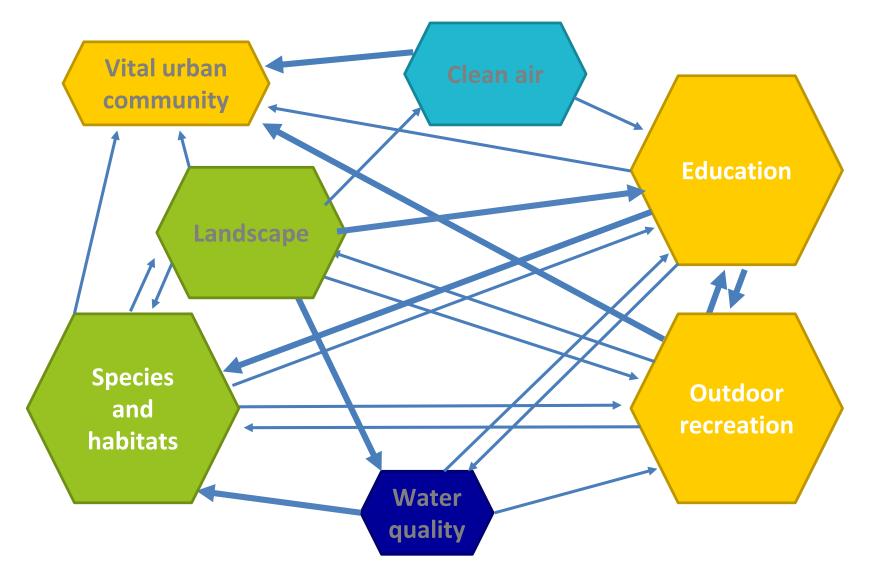
Credits: Stadt Frankfurt, NABU Frankfurt

### **Development pathway**





# Key social and environmental benefits



CityZen Interreg Europe European Union European Regional

### **Difficulties and opportunities**



#### Threats

- constant political pressure on economic valorisation of land
- difficult to quantify ecological/social services ("recreational quality", urban climate effects, etc.)
- Pressure from the real estate market

#### **Opportunities**

- spatial planning approach to provide social and economic benefits
- Integration with outside area
- political negotiation processes



# Conclusions

- Transferable approach
- Requirements
  - legal-planning secured status
  - awareness and appreciation of the social, ecological and economic achievements in politics/administration and in the population
- interaction between civil society actors and the public sector
- Conflicts of use within the GreenBelt can be reduced by
  - spatial unbundling of uses or
  - regulatory requirements or
  - cooperative-participative management approaches

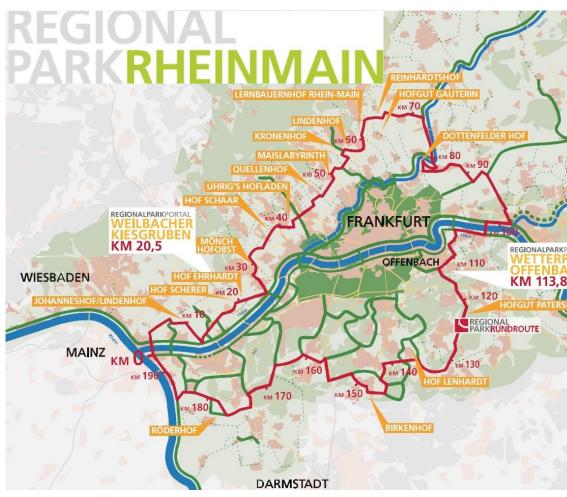
# CityZen policy instrument



Action plan for ,Urban Agriculture in the RhineMain Regionalpark' Supplement to the Framework Concept (2012)

#### **Topics:**

- Agriculture, nature and landscape conservation, and recreation
- New initiatives and cooperations
- Traditional orchards
- Maintenance of cultural landscape



# **Further information**

 <u>Case study about the Green Belt</u> in the H2020 PEGASUS project

 GrünGürtel on the website of the city of Frankfurt (German only)

<u>Related policy Instrument</u>
<u>RegionalPark RhineMain of the</u>
Interreg Europe CityZen project



CitvZen











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### Thank you for your attention!

Questions welcome